



**Progressive Education Society's**  
**Modern College of Arts, Science & Commerce Ganeshkhind, Pune – 16**  
**(Autonomous)**  
**End Semester Examination: MAR / APR 2025**  
**Faculty: Science and Technology**

**Program: BScGen03**

**Semester: VI**

**SET: A**

**Program (Specific): Microbiology**

**Course Type: DSEC**

**Class: T.Y.B.Sc.**

**Max.Marks: 35**

**Name of the Course: Waste Management**

**Course Code: 24-MB-3610**

**Time: 2Hr**

**Paper: VII**

Instructions to the candidate:

- 1) *There are 4 sections in the question paper. Write each section on separate page.*
- 2) *All Sections are compulsory.*
- 3) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*
- 4) *Draw a well labelled diagram wherever necessary.*

**SECTION: A**

**Q1) Attempt the following questions.**

**5**

- a) Define F/M ratio with reference to activated sludge process.
- b) Enlist the types of aerated lagoon.
- c) What role do microorganisms play in wastewater treatment?
  - i) They cause pollution
  - ii) They break down organic matter
  - iii) They increase turbidity
  - iv) They change the pH level
- d) A Stabilization Pond primarily works by:
  - i) Filtering suspended solids from the wastewater
  - ii) Allowing sunlight and bacteria to degrade organic matter
  - iii) Using chemicals to neutralize pollutants
  - iv) Providing mechanical aeration to the water
- e) Which parameter is used to determine the degree of organic pollution in wastewater?
  - i) Total Suspended Solids (TSS)
  - ii) Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)
  - iii) Sulphates
  - iv) Electrical conductivity

**Q2) Attempt any FOUR from the following.**

**4**

- a) Define primary treatment of waste water.
- b) Enlist types of hazardous waste.
- c) Enlist the types of screenings in waste water treatment.
- d) What are Total Solids (TS).
- e) Enlist the steps involved in anaerobic digestion process.
- f) Discuss importance of aeration in activated sludge process.

### **SECTION: B**

**Q3) Attempt any FOUR from the following.**

**8**

- a) Summarize the process involved in Oxidation pond.
- b) Describe characteristic and risks of a hazardous substance.
- c) Draw a neat labeled diagram of facultative stabilization pond.
- d) Discuss fluidized bed bioreactor in waste water treatment.
- e) Draw a neat, labelled diagram of activated sludge process.
- f) Discuss constituent of Waste water.

### **SECTION: C**

**Q4) Attempt any FOUR from the following.**

**8**

- a) Device a protocol to determine the BOD.
- b) Differentiate between attached growth processes and suspended growth process in waste water treatment.
- c) Discuss advantages and limitation of reverse osmosis with reference to tertiary waste water treatment.
- d) Explain physical characteristics of waste water.
- e) Describe treatment of waste water using Imhoff tank.
- f) Enlist natural and synthetic coagulant used in coagulation and flocculation of primary treatment of waste water.

### **SECTION: D**

**Q5) Attempt any TWO from the following.**

**10**

- a) Describe principle and working of the trickling filter.
- b) Discuss Flow equalization. Add a note on its advantages and limitations.
- c) Evaluate the benefits and limitations of using a rotating biological contactor (RBC) for wastewater treatment.
- d) Device a protocol for production of Vermicomposting from solid biodegradable waste.